## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

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1. (Currently amended) A method for manufacturing a texturized proteinaceous meat analogue product, said product having a relative water activity of lower than about 0.8; said method comprising the steps of:

subjecting, in an extruder, providing a mixture containing about 20 to 80% by weight edible proteinaceous materials selected from the group consisting of predetermined mixtures of defatted soy flour, soy meal, soy concentrate, cereal gluten and egg white powder; up to about 5% by weight of edible mineral binding and crosslinking compounds; and up to about 50% by weight of an edible humectant system consisting of a mixture of glycerol and glucose in a predetermined ratio glycerol and glucose in a predetermined ratio subjecting the mixture in an extruder to mechanical pressure and heat sufficient to convert the mixture into a hot protein lava; and

extruding the protein lava through and from a temperature controlled cooling die which cools and increases the viscosity of the protein lava to obtain a cohesive, texturized, extrudate slab or ribbon forming the meat analogue product in which vapour-flashing is substantially inhibited, wherein the meat analog product has a relative water activity of lower than about 0.8.

- 2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein said mixture contains about 25% by weight glycerol and about 5% by weight of glucose.
- 3. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein said meat analogue product has a relative water activity of between about 0.55 and about 0.68.

4. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein said extruder is a twin-screw extruder with between four and six barrel sections and a screw speed operating in the range 300 rpm to 550 rpm.

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- (Original) The method of claim 4, wherein said extruder has five barrel sections and said screw speed is about 500 rpm.
- 6. (Previously presented) The method of claim 5, wherein each extruder barrel section has a length to diameter ratio of about 4.
- 7. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the temperature of said protein lava is restricted to less than about 120°C.
- 8. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the solidified extrudate slab or ribbon is further subjected to suitable size-reduction techniques for producing extrudate shreds that resemble in consistency and texture flaked or shredded meat.
- 9. (Original) The method of claim 8, wherein said size-reduction includes shredding in a hammer mill.
- 10. (Original) The method of claim 9, wherein said hammer mill includes a cage plate with a plurality of elongate discharge openings and a plurality of hammer bars hinged to discs attached to a rotating shaft.
- 11. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein the extrudate is transferred directly from the cooling die to the hammer mill.

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mixture.

12. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, further including the step of adding meat based product into said

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- 13. (Original) The method claim 12, wherein said meatproduct is added directly to said protein lava.
- 14. (Original) The method of claim 14, wherein said mixture has a total moisture content of between about 15% and about 40% by mass.
- 15. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein said mixture includes:

a dry ingredient blend, said dry ingredient blend making up about 50% of meat analogue product mass and including (by mass) about 40% defatted soy flour, about 40% vital wheat gluten, about 0.5% nutritional vitamin supplements, about 8.5% mineral supplements, about 2.0% flavouring agents, about 4.3% colouring agents and about 4.7% carbohydrate;

a humectant blend, said humectant blend making up about 30% of meat analogue product mass and including about 83% glycerol and about 17% glucose by mass; and meat based material, said meat based material making up about 20% of extrudate mass and consisting of comminuted material derived from one or more animals selected from the group consisting of poultry, fish, ovines, bovines and porcines.

- 16. (Cancelled)
- 17. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the cereal gluten is in vital or starch-containing form.

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18. (Currently amended) A meat analog product, said-product having a relative water activity of lower than about 0.8, said product produced by a method comprising the steps of:

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containing about 20 to 80% by weight edible proteinaceous materials selected from the group consisting of predetermined mixtures of defatted soy flour, soy meal, soy concentrate, cereal gluten and egg white powder; up to about 5% by weight of edible mineral binding and crosslinking compounds; and up to about 50% by weight of an edible humectant system consisting of a mixture of glycerol and glucose in a predetermined ratio,

subjecting the mixture in an extruder to mechanical

subjecting the mixture in an extruder to mechanical pressure and heat sufficient to convert the mixture into a hot protein lava; and

extruding the protein lava through and from a temperature controlled cooling die which cools and increases the viscosity of the protein lava to obtain a cohesive, texturized, extrudate slab or ribbon forming the meat analogue product in which vapour-flashing is substantially inhibited, wherein the meat analogue product has a relative water activity of lower than about 0.8.

- 19. (Previously presented) The meat analog product of claim 18, wherein said mixture contains about 25% by weight glycerol and about 5% by weight of glucose.
- 20. (Previously presented) The meat analog product of claim 18, wherein said meat analogue product has a relative water activity of between about 0.55 and about 0.68.

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21. (Previously presented) The meat analog product of claim 18, wherein the solidified extrudate slab or ribbon is further subjected to suitable size-reduction techniques for producing extrudate shreds that resemble in consistency and texture flaked or shredded meat.

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22. (Previously presented) The meat analog product of claim 18, wherein the cereal gluten is in vital or starch-containing form.